



Berner Fachhochschule
Haute école spécialisée bernoise
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Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform

A novel robotic system for early whole-body rehabilitation

researchXchange on 05.11.2021

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<http://irpt.ti.bfh.ch/>

Outline

- ▶ Current rehabilitation robotic systems
- ▶ Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform: target functions
- ▶ Preliminary development: various leg movements
- ▶ Second prototype: synchronous arm-leg movements
- ▶ Conclusions and future work

Current Rehabilitation Robotic Systems

Exoskeleton-based Rehabilitation Robotic Systems

ArmeoPower, Hocoma AG



Lokomat, Hocoma AG



Neuro-Cardio-RehaRobot

IRPT Rehabilitation Robotics Lab, Burgdorf (MU110) Interlimb neural coupling



J. Fang and K. J. Hunt, "Mechanical design and control system development of a rehabilitation robotic system for walking with arm swing", accepted by *Frontiers in Rehabilitation Sciences* 2:720182, October 2021.

End-effector-based Rehabilitation Robotic System

IRPT Rehabilitation Robotics Lab, Burgdorf (MU110)



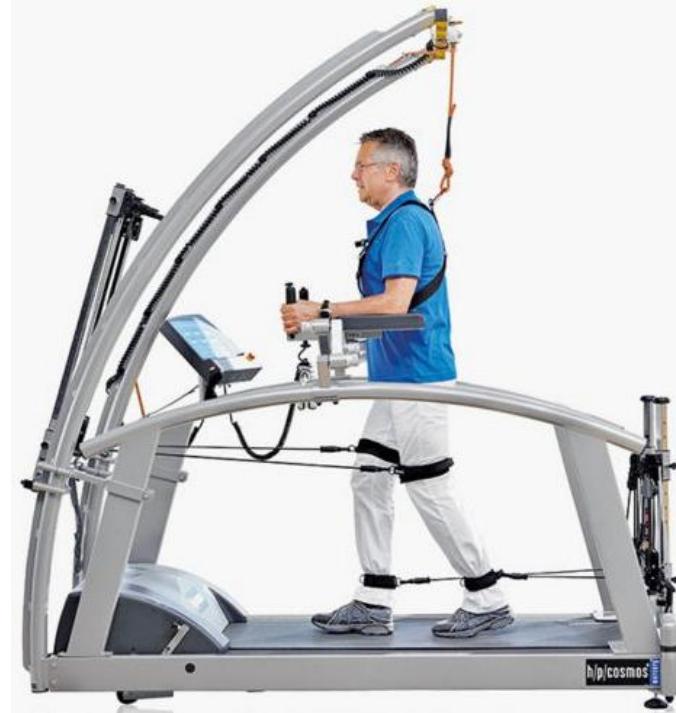
G-EO System, Reha Technology AG

Cable-driven Rehabilitation Robotic Systems

Diego, Tyromotion Austria



RoboWalk expander, h/p/cosmos



Robotic Systems for Early Rehabilitation

Erigo, Hocoma AG



First Mover, Reha Technology AG



Limitations in the Devices for Early Rehabilitation

- ▶ There is no device that provides whole-body rehabilitation.
- ▶ The movement pattern is different from that is required in daily activity.
- ▶ Interlimb neural coupling suggests that walking-like arm-leg training should be performed.
- ▶ Cable-driven robotic systems produce motion in a "more natural" way than traditional robots that use rigid metal structures.

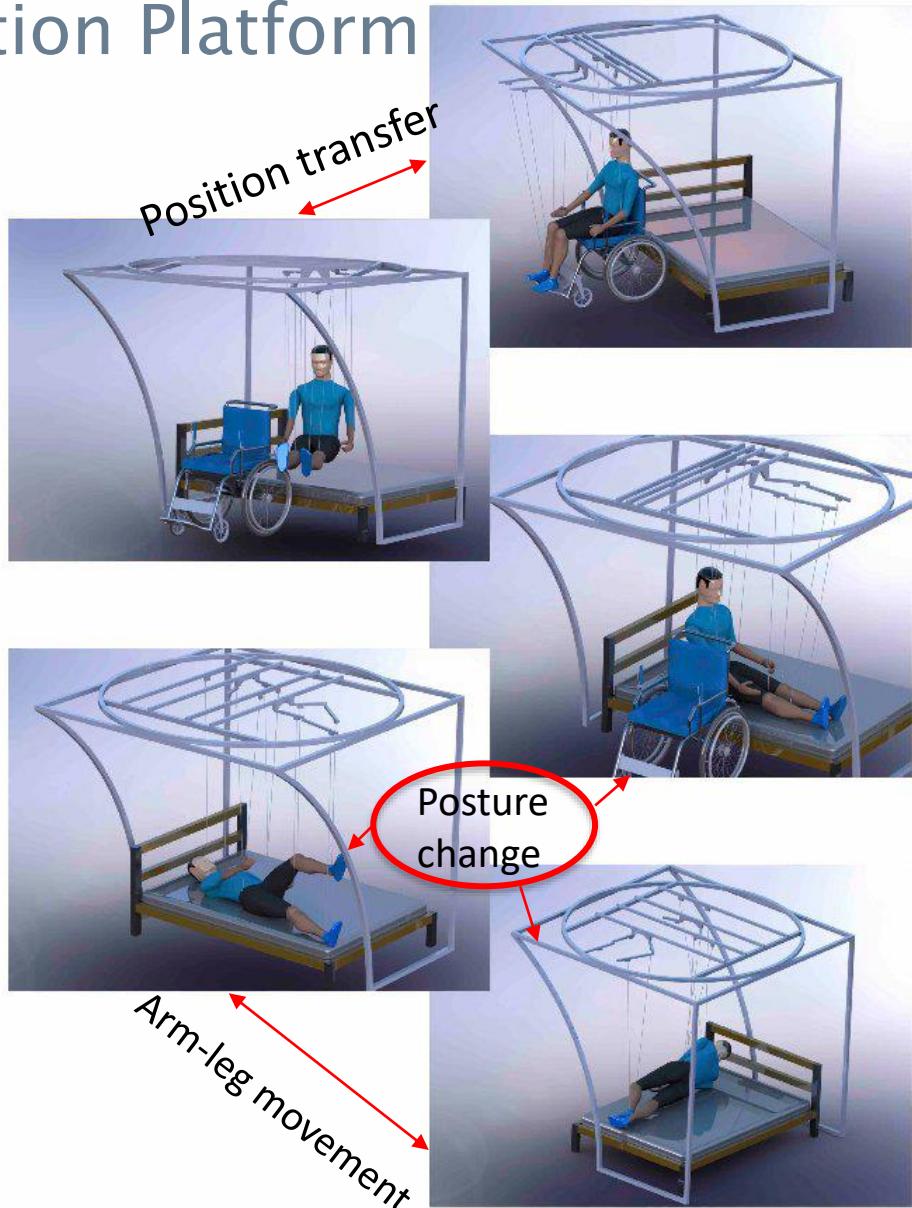


Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform

Target functions

Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform (Liberty MedTech Sagl)

- Aim: to provide **bed-based whole-body rehabilitation**.
- Functions: posture change
position transfer
arm-leg movements



Innosuisse Projects:

- In Silico Design and Analysis of the Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform
(1.9.2018 – 31.8.2019, CHF 190'971)
- Design and Technical Evaluation of the Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform
(01.01.2021 – 31.12.2022, CHF 411'556)

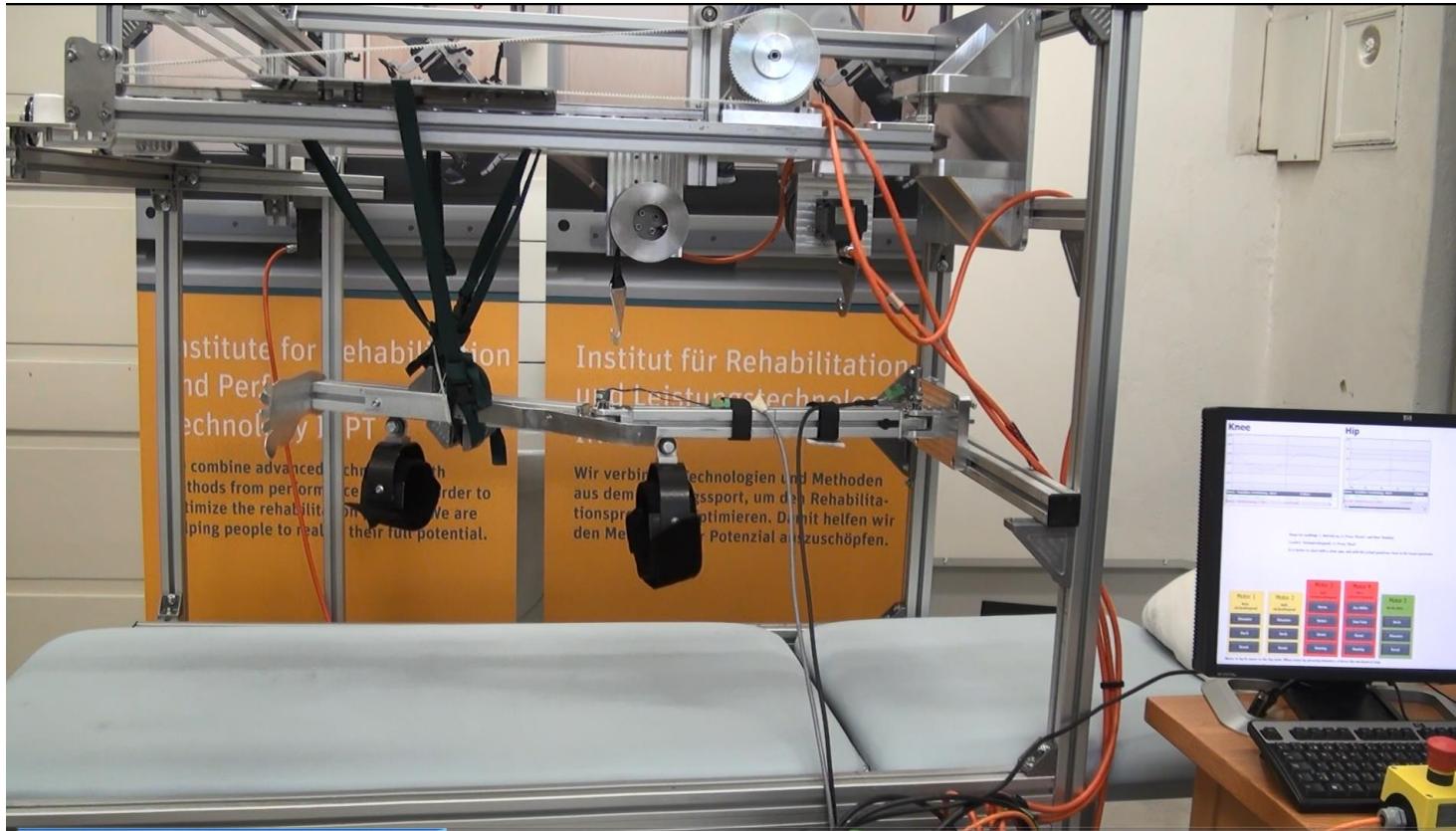


Preliminary Development

Various leg movements

Preliminary Prototype

In collaboration with Siemens Schweiz AG.



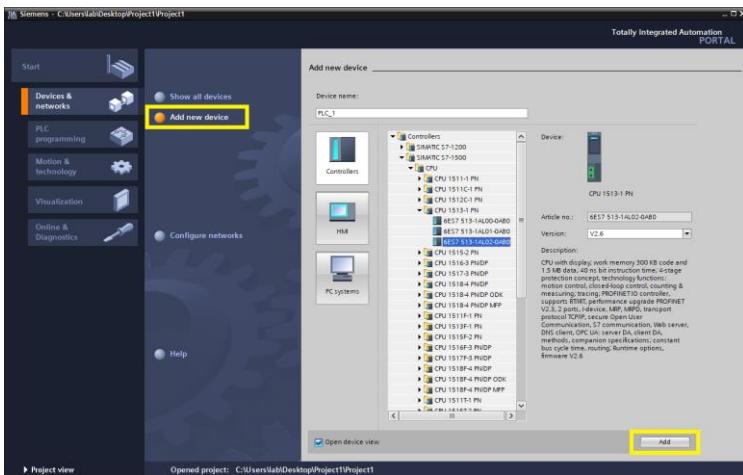
Control System



Control unit



Motors and controllers



Software: TIA Portal



Industrial PC

Production of Supine Stepping

Two motors, belt actuation for the thigh and shank segments



<https://youtu.be/5N1NSrWfSOA>



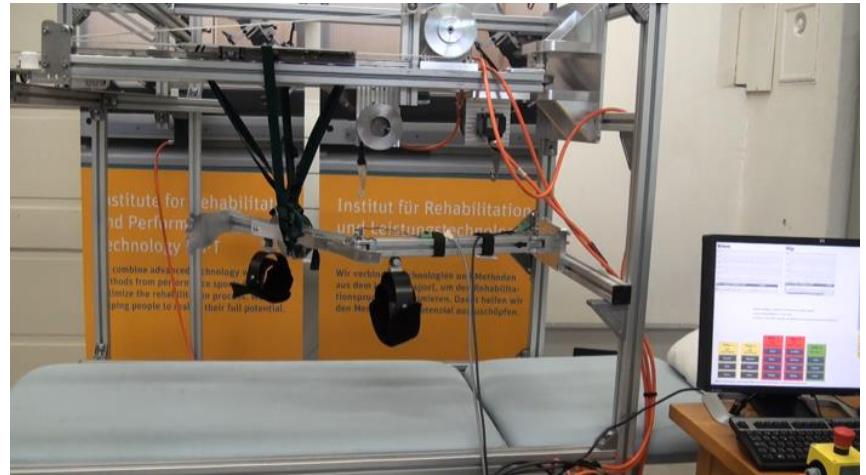
<https://youtu.be/S9q7Epk3iso>

Movement Control

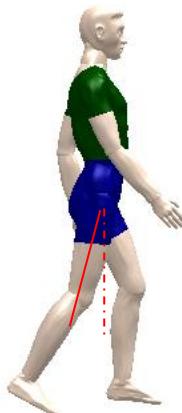
Teach and replay training



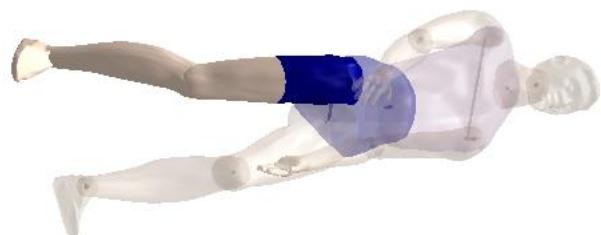
Side-lying stepping



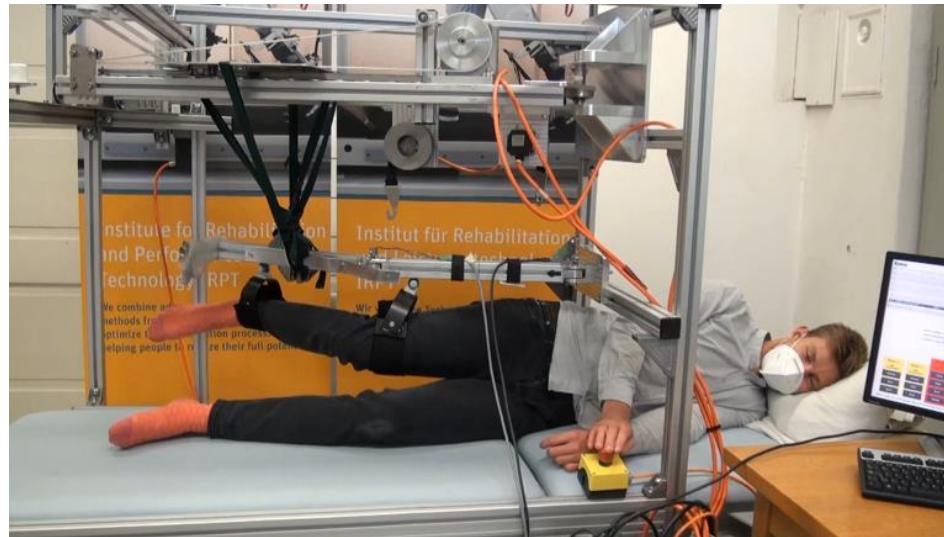
<https://youtu.be/bnv3-l4aGwM>



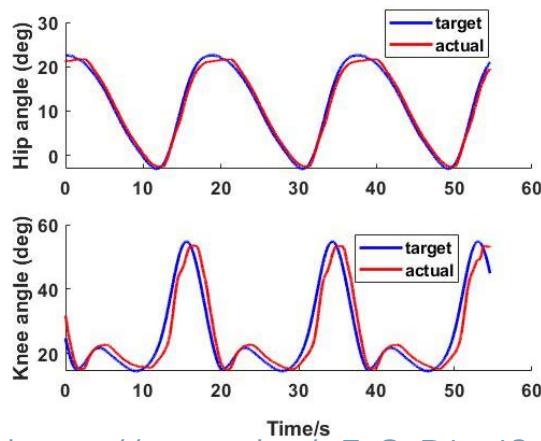
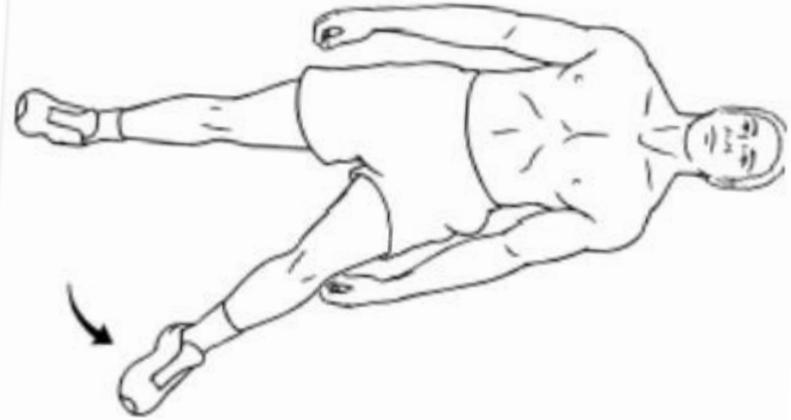
<https://youtu.be/2n6SLdeEWck>



Evaluation with Test Persons



The belts should be actively controlled.



https://youtu.be/eEtC_DLwlSo

<https://youtu.be/TFCgzcJdcvI>



New Idea from the RoboWalk System

Impedance & force-controlled robotic system: four motors produce well-controlled walking movement in the sagittal plane.



<https://youtu.be/rOKvnBY6MO4>

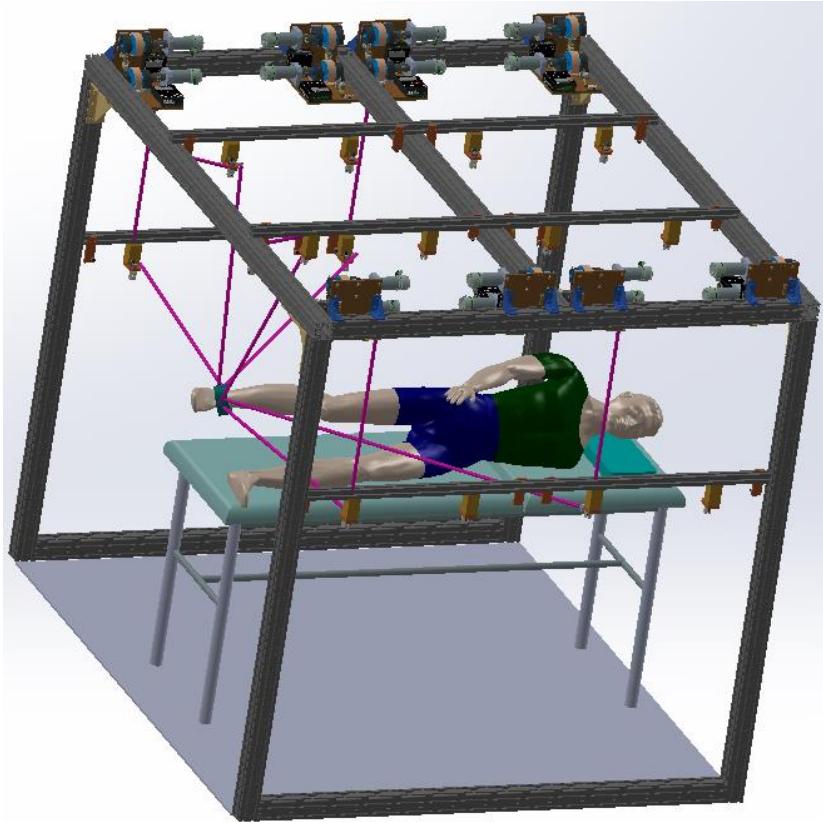
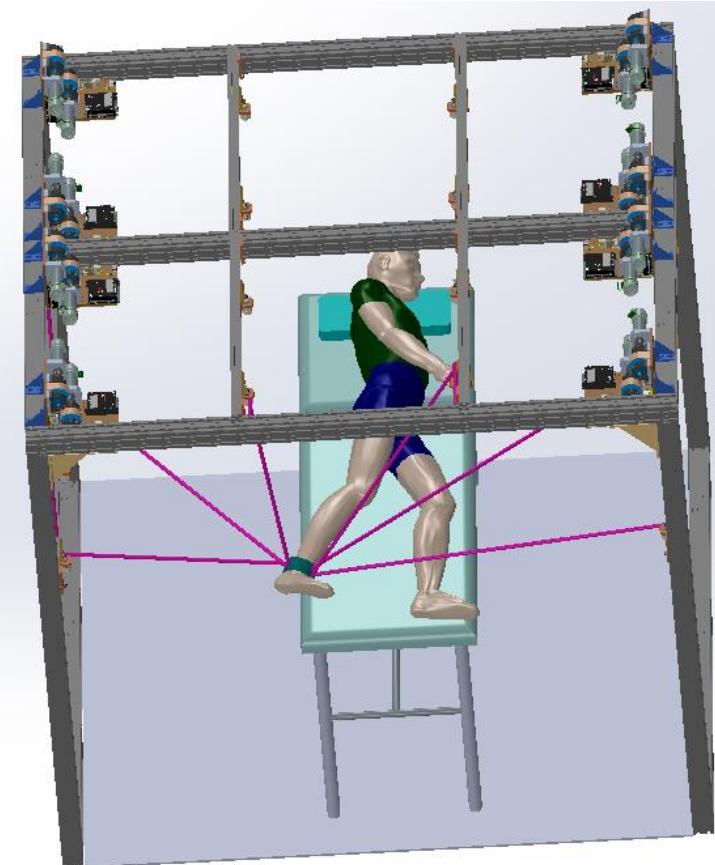
J. Fang, M. Haldimann, L. Marchal-Crespo, and K. J. Hunt, "Development of an active cable-driven, force-controlled robotic system for walking rehabilitation," *Frontiers in Neurorobotics*, vol. 15, 2021.

Second Prototype

Synchronous arm-leg movements

Mechanical Model

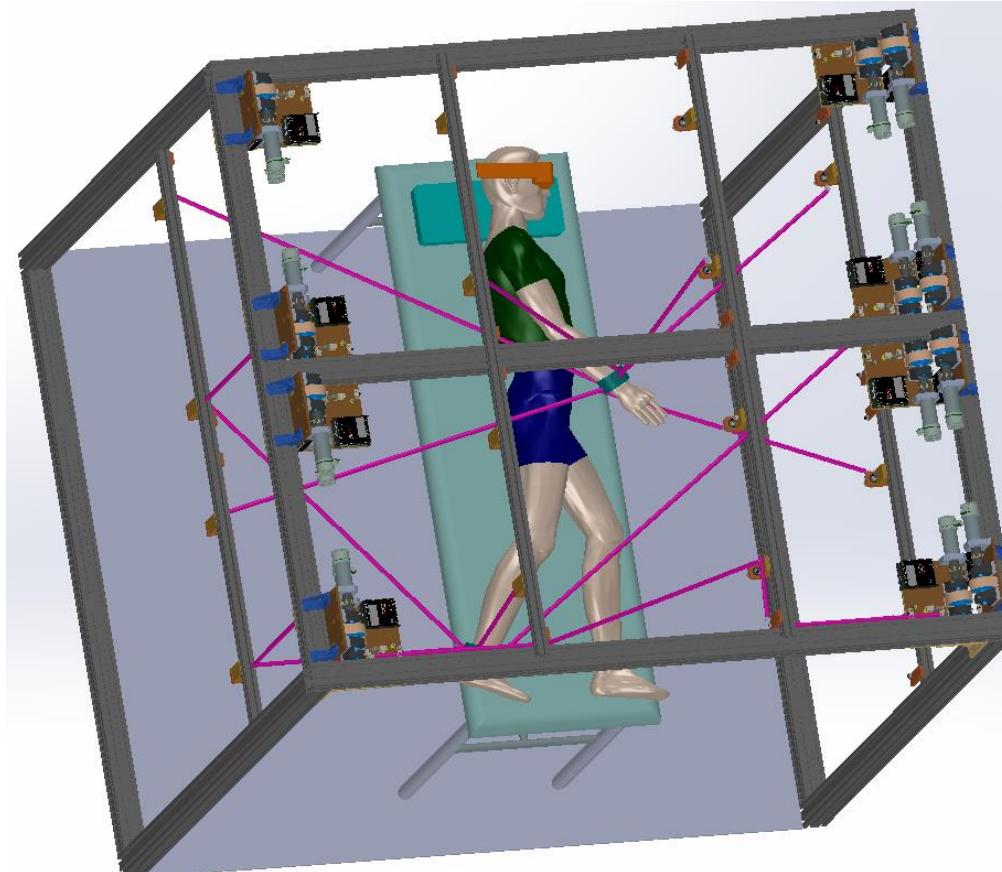
Only six cables are shown below to produce 3-D movement of one leg.



Mechanical Model

12 motors: arm-leg movement (side-lying).

16 motors: arm-leg movement of both sides (supine-lying).



Latest Development

Two controller boxes were mounted for 3-D leg movement.

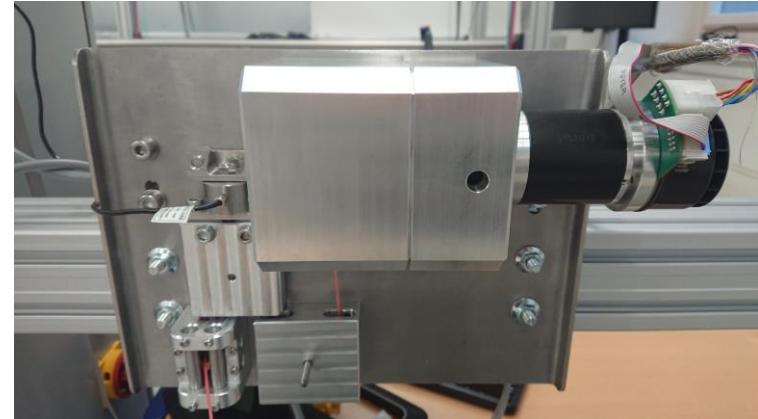
More controller boxes are to be used to provide whole-body rehabilitation.



Control System



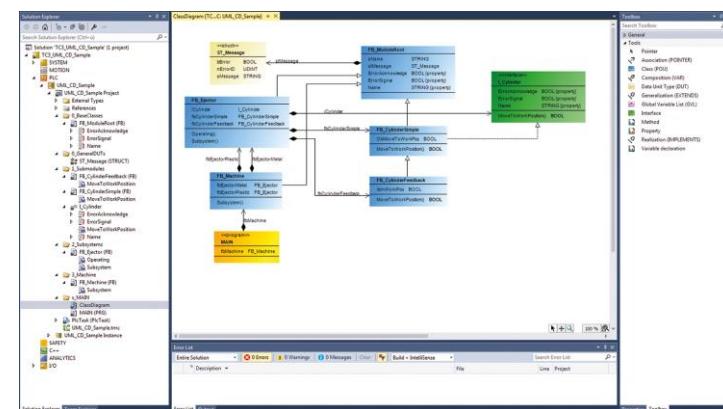
Multi-axis controller, MiniMACS



Cable-driven units



Industrial PC, Beckhoff



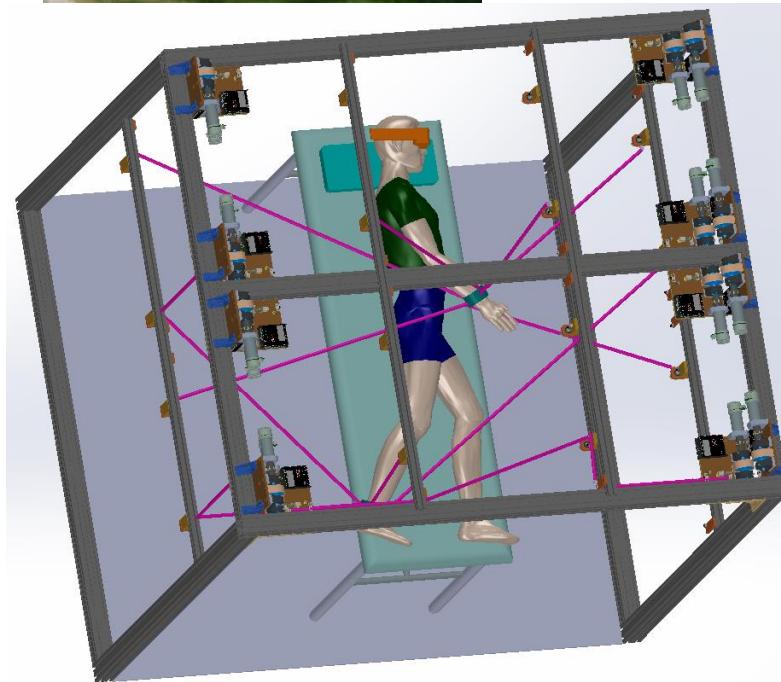
Software: TwinCAT 3

Conclusions and Future Work

Conclusions and Future Work

- ▶ Liberty Robotic Rehabilitation Platform aims to provide early whole-body rehabilitation for severely impaired patients.
- ▶ A preliminary prototype was developed for producing various leg movements.
- ▶ The structure and control algorithms for the second prototype have been determined for generation of various arm-leg movements.
- ▶ Future work will focus on movement control and biofeedback development.

Clinical Evaluation



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Thank you for your attention.