

ACROBA

connect & produce through agile production

Task planner

Thomas Ribeaud, Berner Fachhochschule

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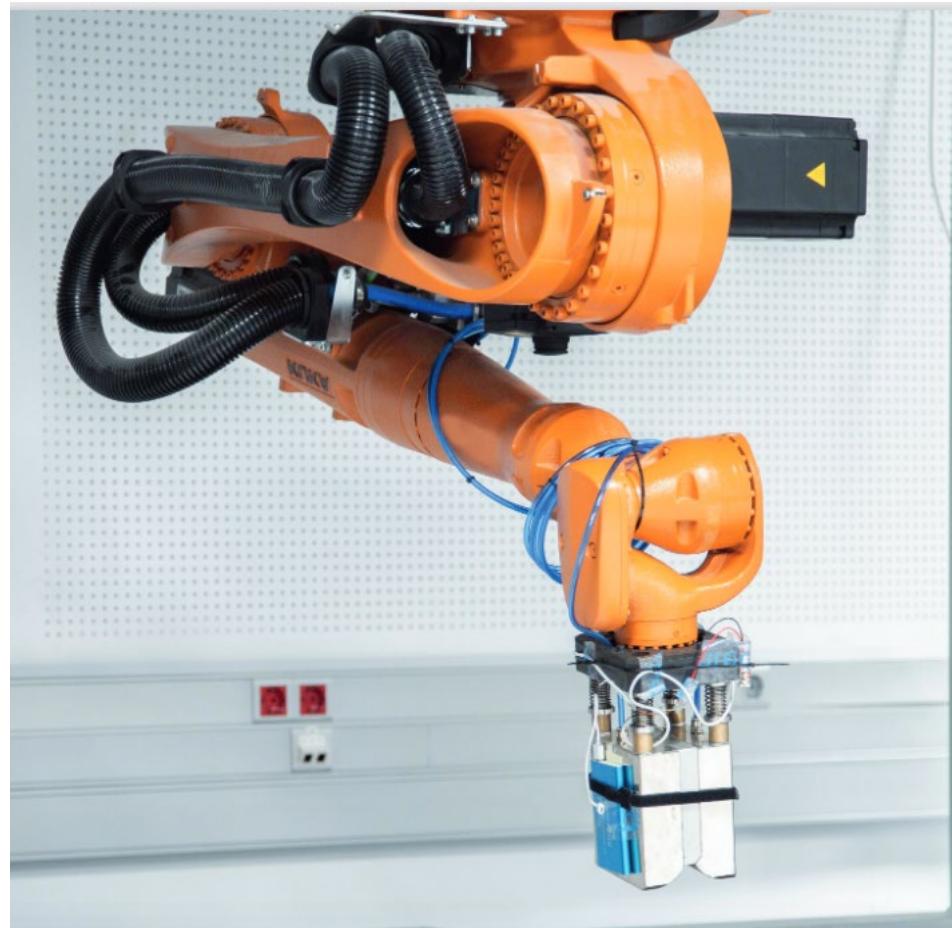
The ACROBA project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101017284.

Plan

- ACROBA Architecture
- Plansys2
- Use cases
- Task Planner architecture
- Questions/Inputs

ACROBA Architecture

- AI-Driven Cognitive Robotic Platform for Agile Production Environments
- Flexible production solution for mid-range companies
- Modular collaborative or standard platform



ACROBA Cognitive module



ACROBA Task Planner

- Executor of the task
- Help to design the task
- Task optimization
- Online re-planning
- High level of automation



BehaviorTree.cpp

- Library to handle behavior trees from MOOD2Be project: Models and Tools to design Robotic Behaviors (2019)

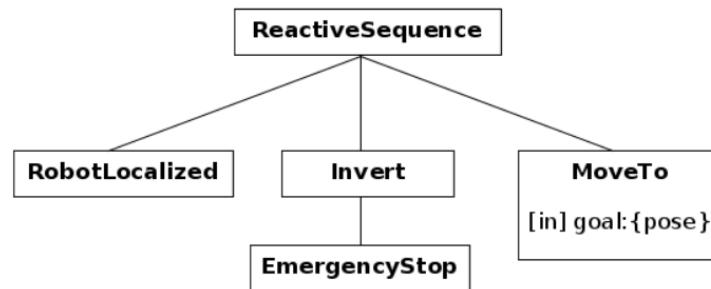


Figure 8: Check if robot is localized and emergency stop is pressed.

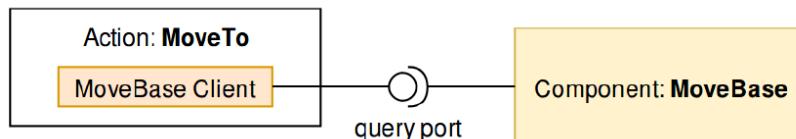


Figure 2: Relation between an Action of the BT and a service-oriented component.

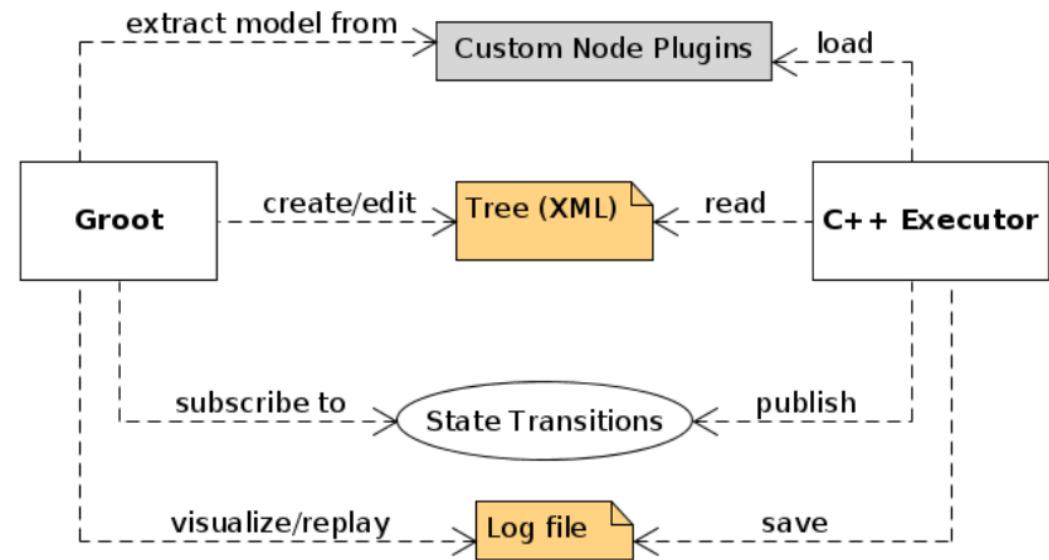
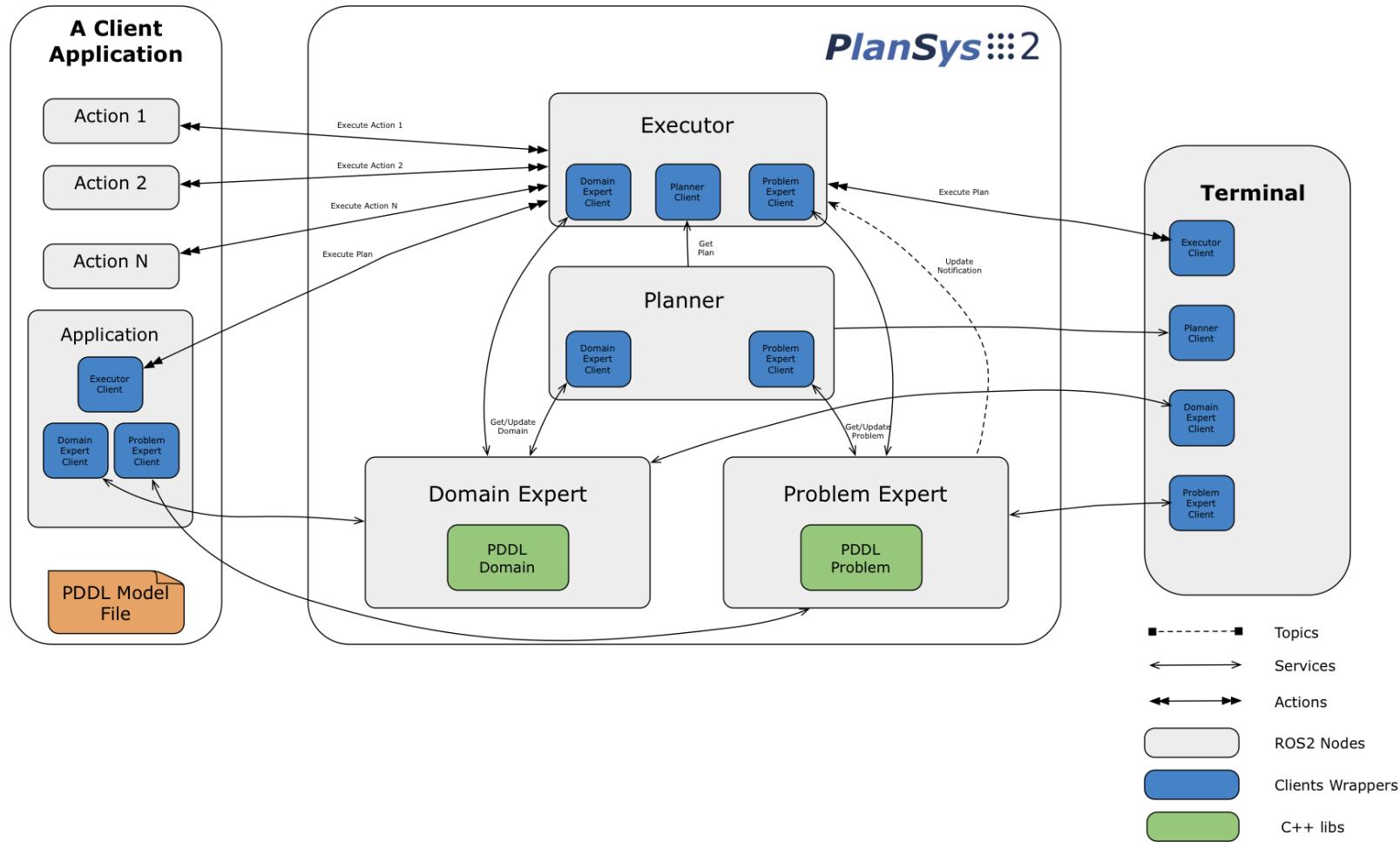


Figure 10: Relation between Groot and the C++ Executor

Plansys2

- ROSPlan for ROS2
- Can generate, execute and display Behaviour trees
- Generation from PDDL with several solvers available



PDDL

- Planning Domain Definition Language
 - Domain -> Predicates (properties) and operators (Actions) = Robots/Tools/Parts and Robot skills
 - Problem -> Goal = Domain state to reach by using actions
- Evolution of PDDL over time

```
(define (domain factory)
  (:requirements :strips :typing :adl :fluents :durative-actions)

  ;; Types ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
  (:types
    gripper piece zone
  );; end Types ;;;;;;;;;;

  ;; Predicates ;;;;;;;;;;
  (:predicates

    (piece_at ?p - piece ?pz - zone) = true if part p is in zone pz
    (gripper_at ?g - gripper ?z - zone) = true if gripper g is in zone z

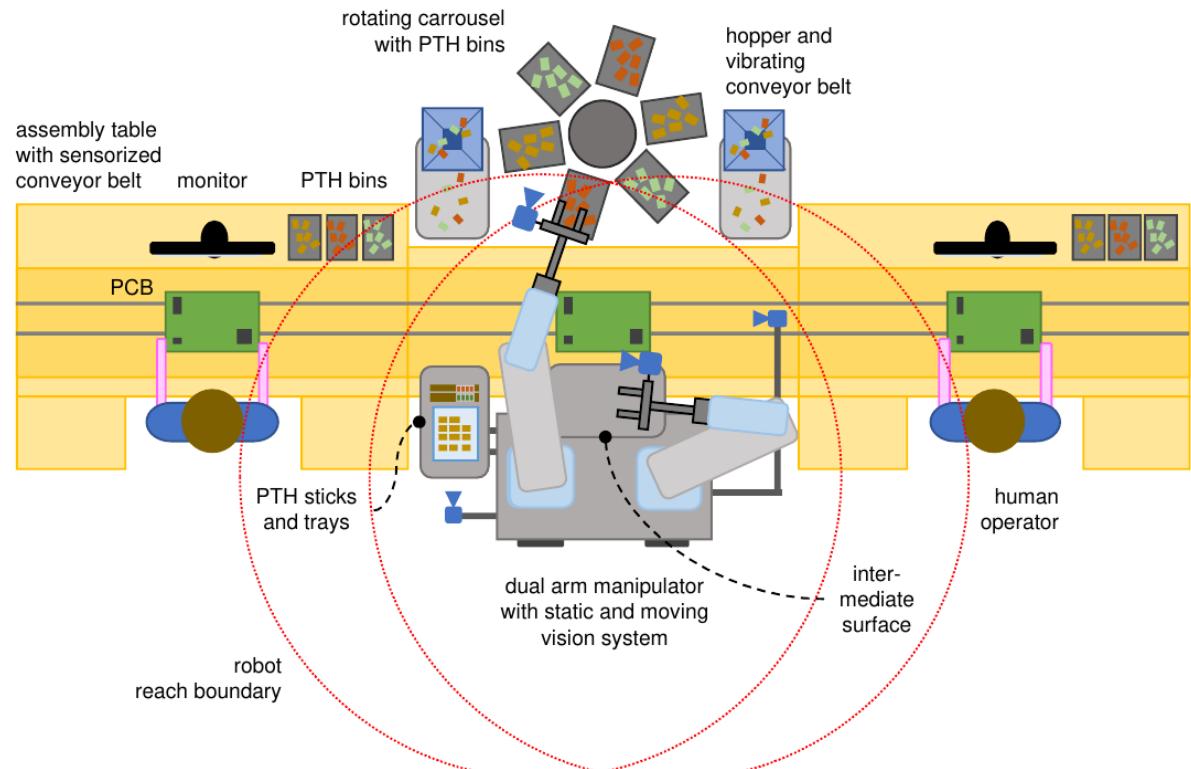
    (gripper_free ?g - gripper) = true if gripper g doesn't hold a part

    (gripper_has ?g - gripper ?p - piece) = true if gripper g holds part p
  );; end Predicates ;;;;;;;;;;

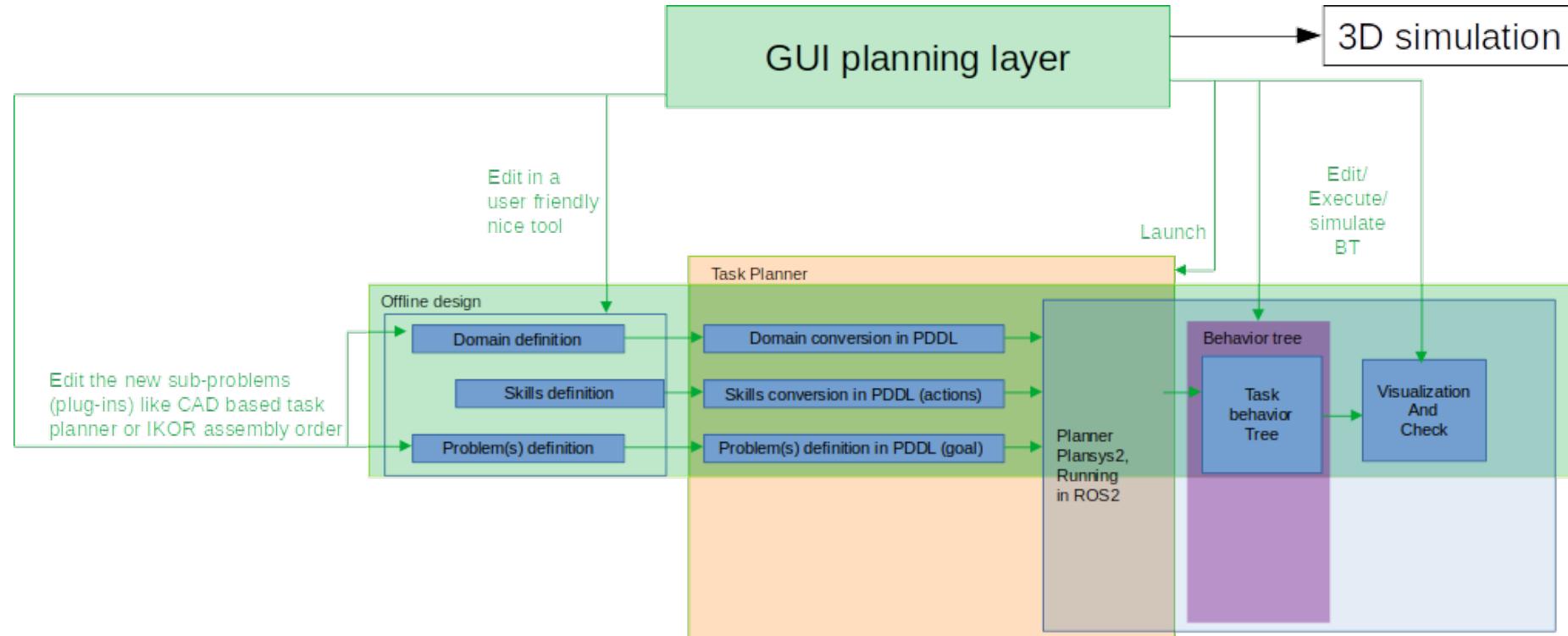
  ;; Actions ;;;;;;;;;;
  (:durative-action pick
    :parameters (?g - gripper ?z1 - zone ?p - piece)
    :duration (= ?duration 4)
    :condition (and
      (at start(gripper_at ?g ?z1))
      (at start(piece_at ?p ?z1))
      (at start(gripper_free ?g))
    )
    :effect (and
      (at start(not (piece_at ?p ?z1)))
      (at start(not (gripper_free ?g))))
      (at end(gripper_has ?g ?p))
    )
  )
)
```

Use case example

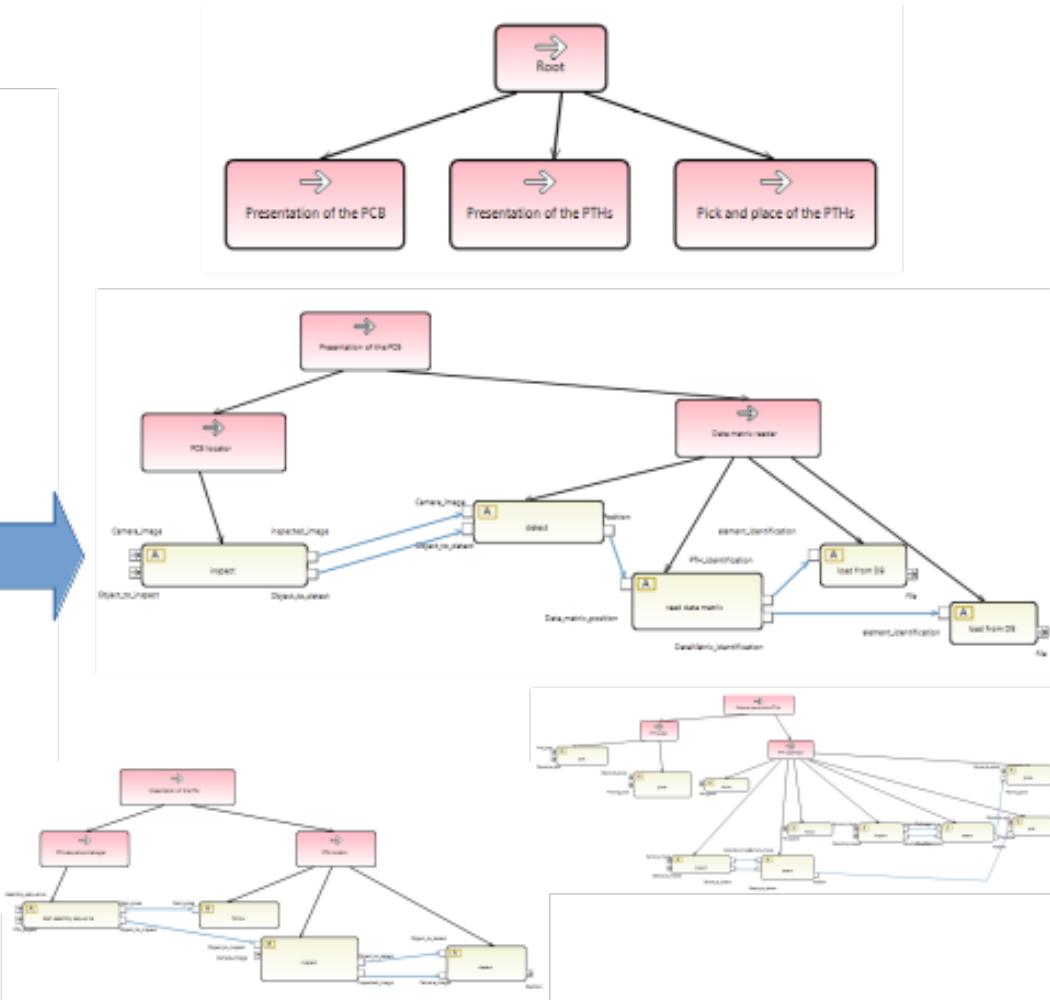
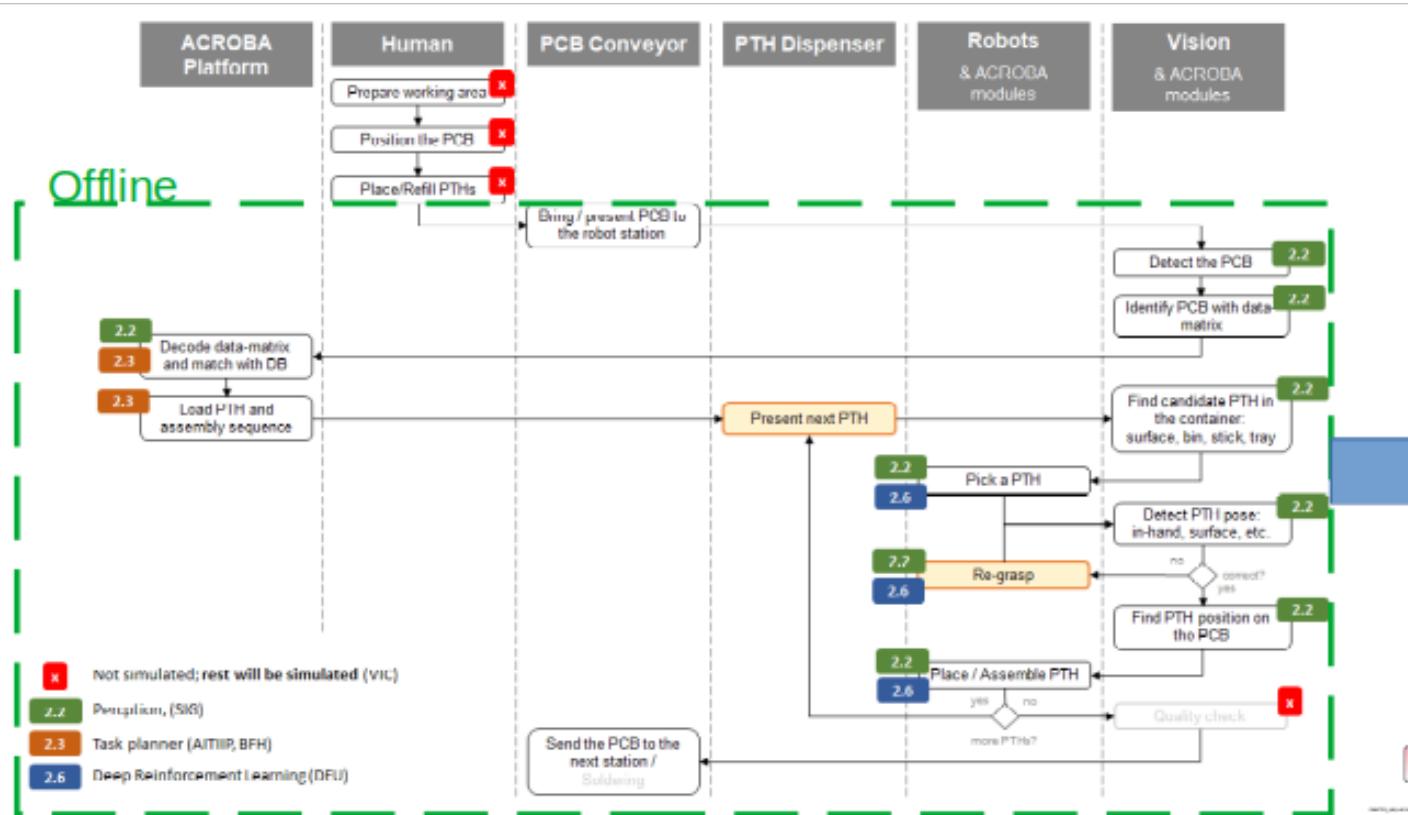
- 5 use cases
 - Collaborative assembly lines
 - IKOR: PTHs on PCBs
 - ICPE: Electric motors parts
 - Light out manufacturing
 - STER: Processing of medical 3D printed parts
 - CABKA/ MOSES: Defects removal and QC
 - Let's use IKOR as support for presentation



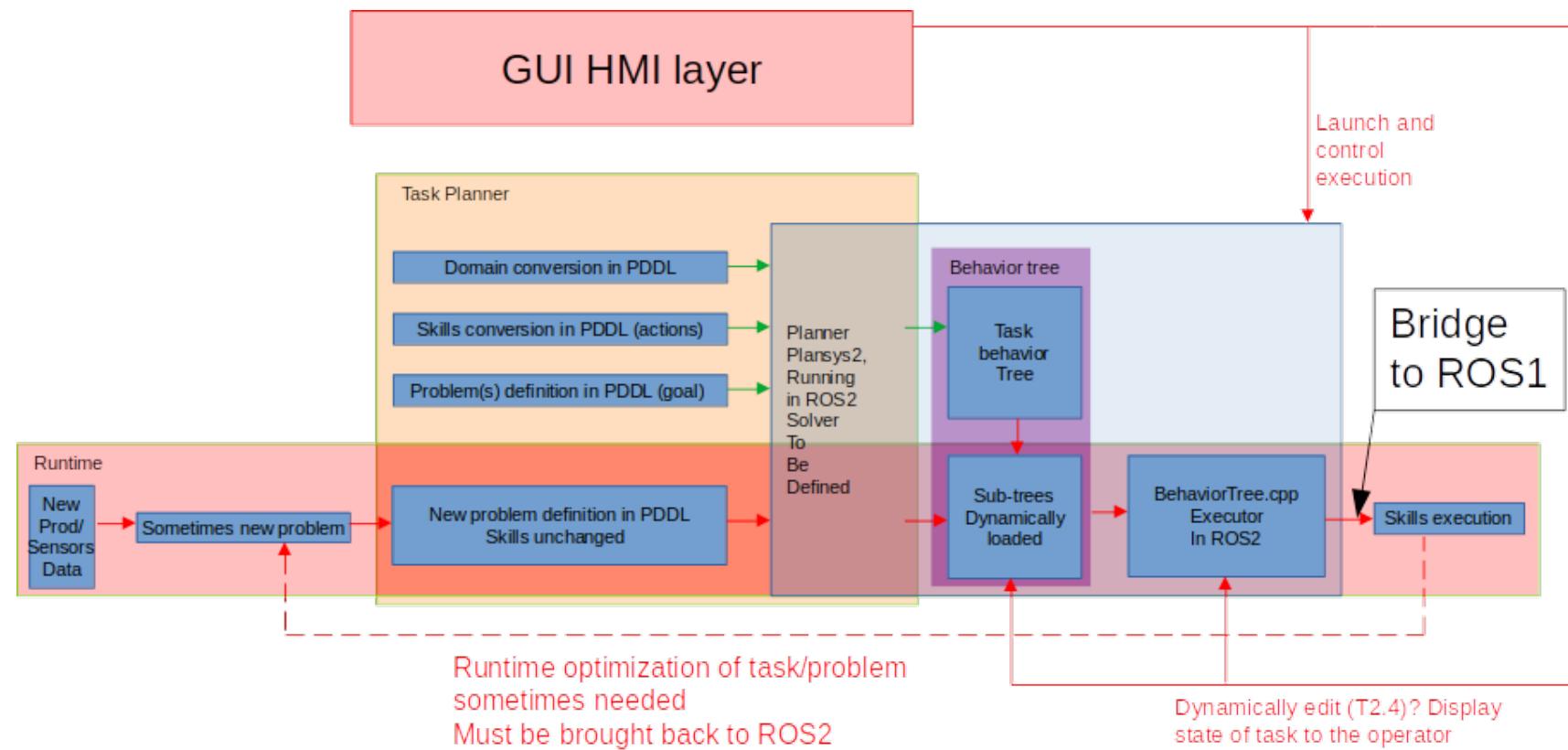
Task planner at engineering time



Task planner at engineering time

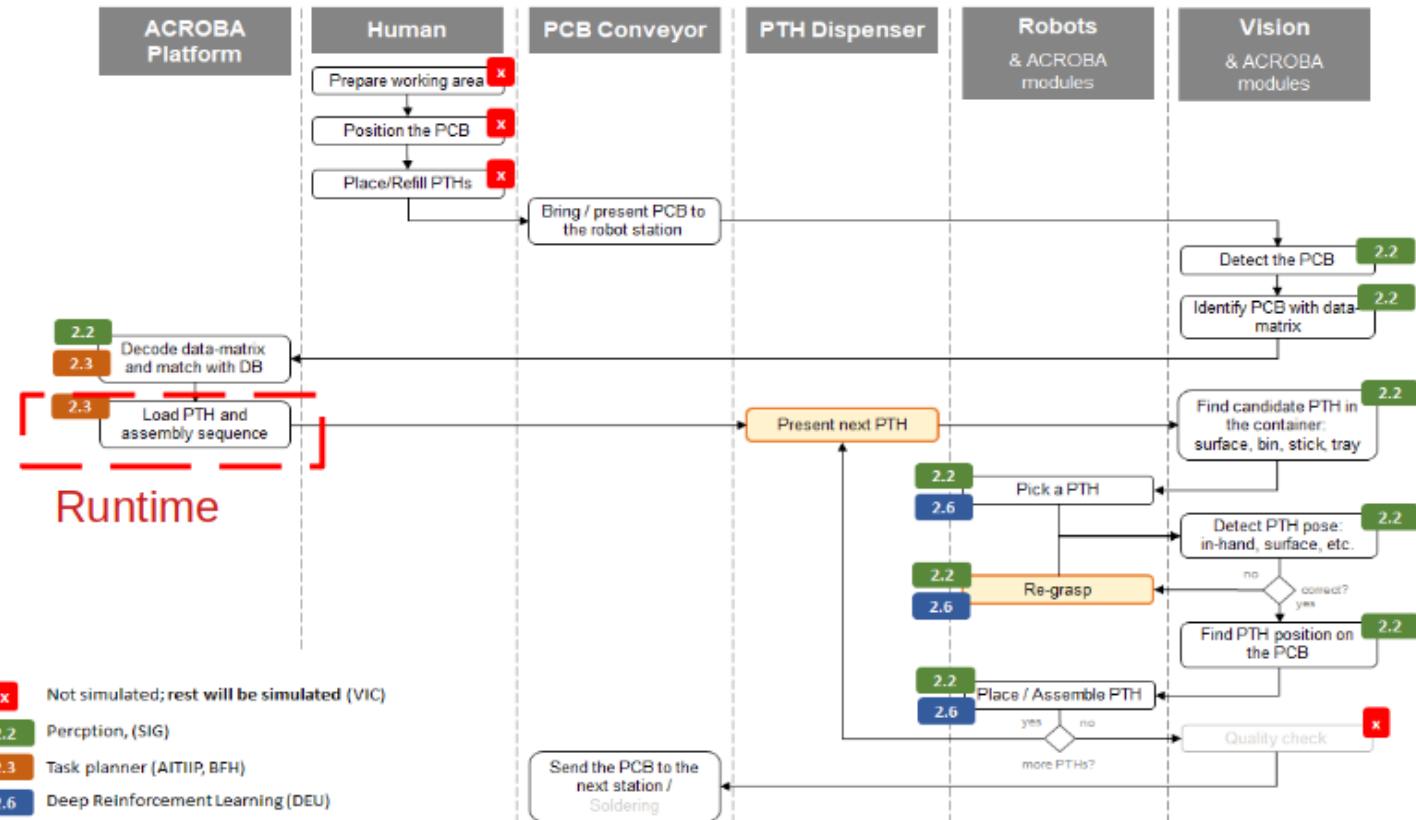


Task planner at runtime

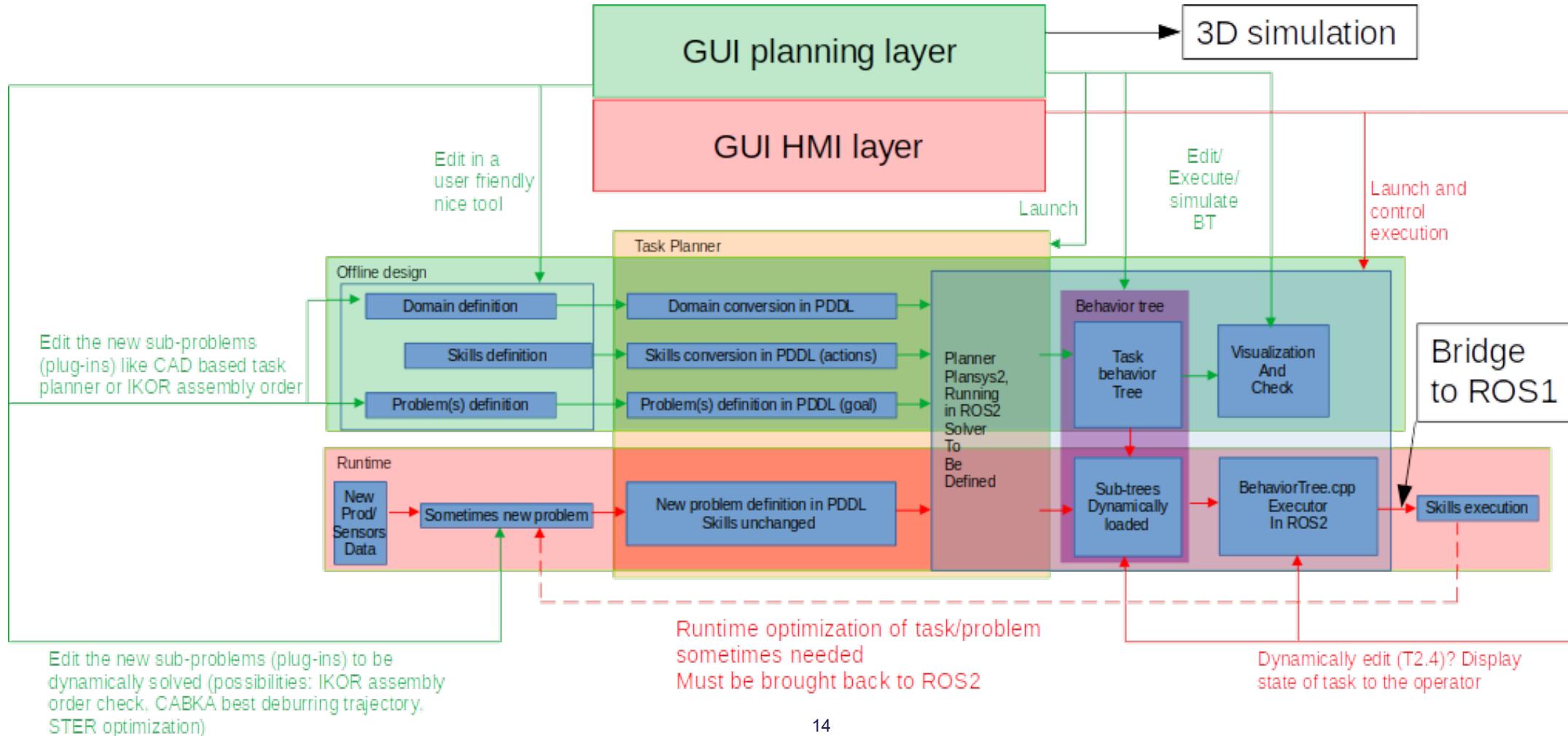


Task planner at runtime

- Online re-planning in case of human operator perturbation

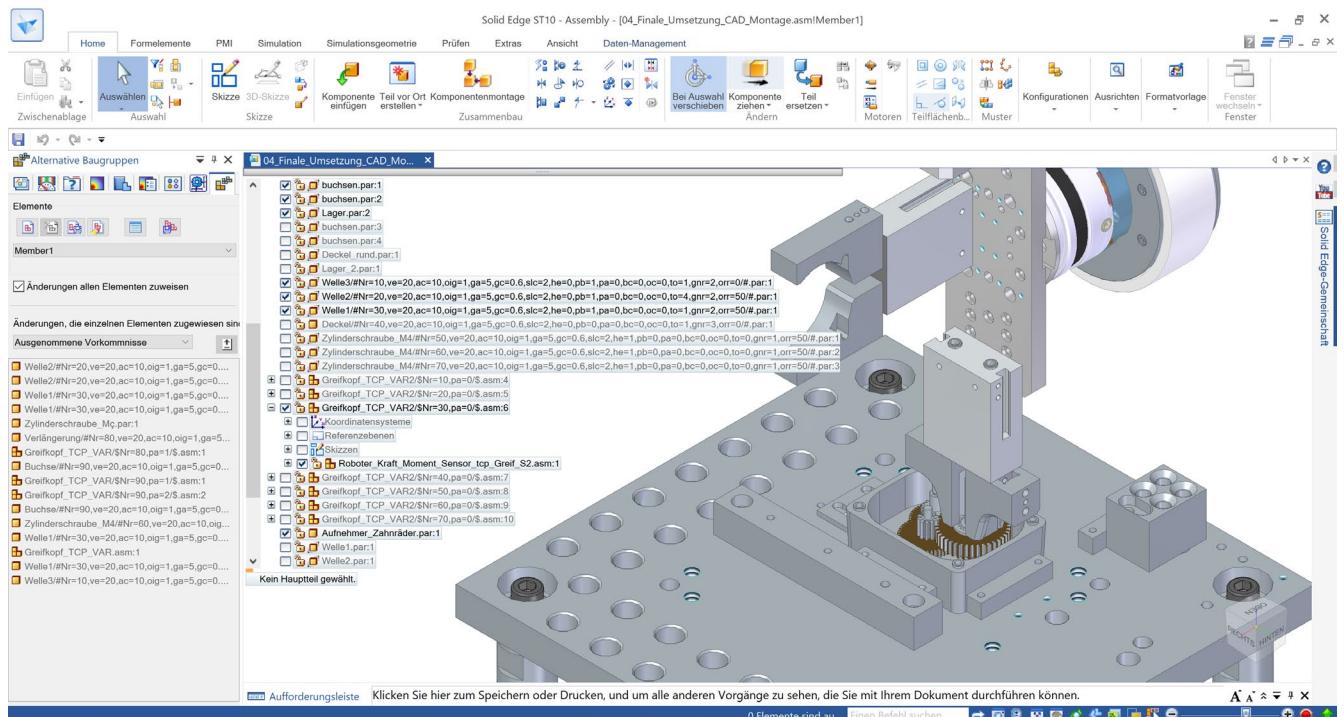


Task planner overview

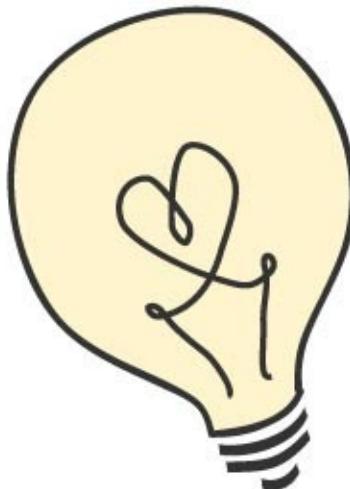


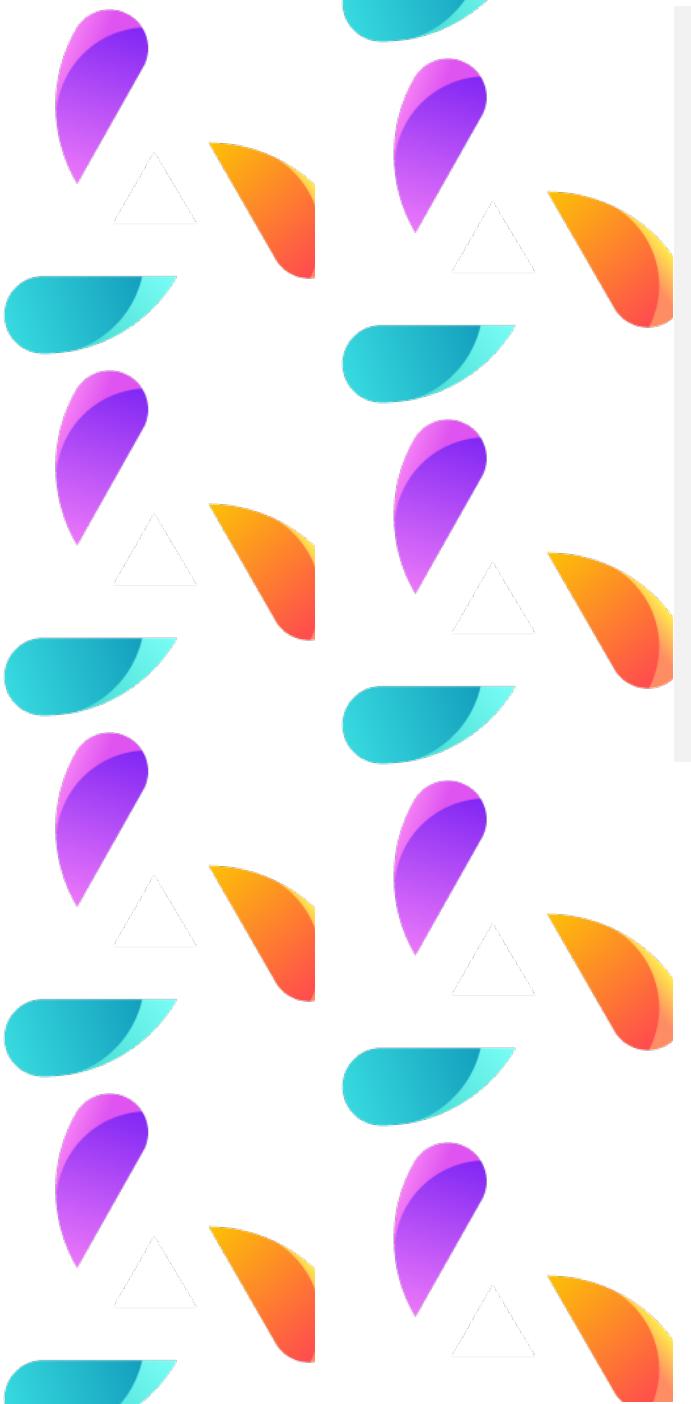
CAD based task planning

- Plug-in for the task planner
- Step files
- Info needed:
 - Relative positions of the parts
 - Relative direction of the parts
 - Movement type of assembly
 - Assembly order
 - Where to find the parts
- GUI or other way for the designer to give order of assembly



Questions/ Remarks /Inputs





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