



Herzlich Willkommen

Inline measurement of submicrolitre droplets using differential pressure
flow sensors, Simon Zumbrunnen

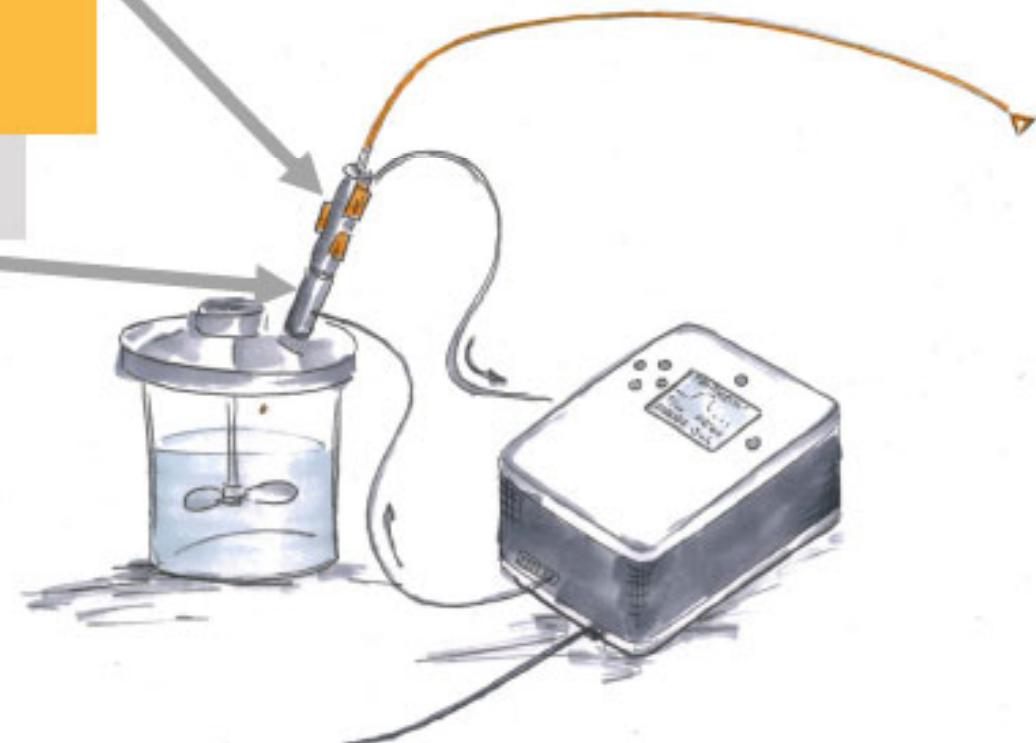
2011 Micro dosing device for bioreactors

micro dosing valve:

- Viscosity dependent
- Pressure dependent
- Production variation

Idea: Inline droplet sensor

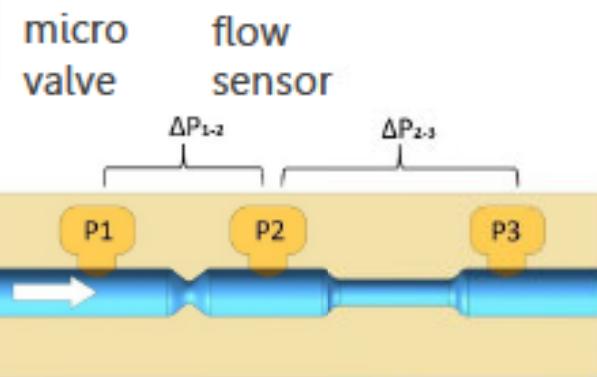
- Viscosity independent
- Double DP-Sensor



B-drop control 2016

Highly sensitive, micro dosing device for fluid additions to bioreactors.

- Single use technology
- Sterile packaging
- Pre calibrated (ex works)
- Viscosity independent volume control
- Biocompatible materials

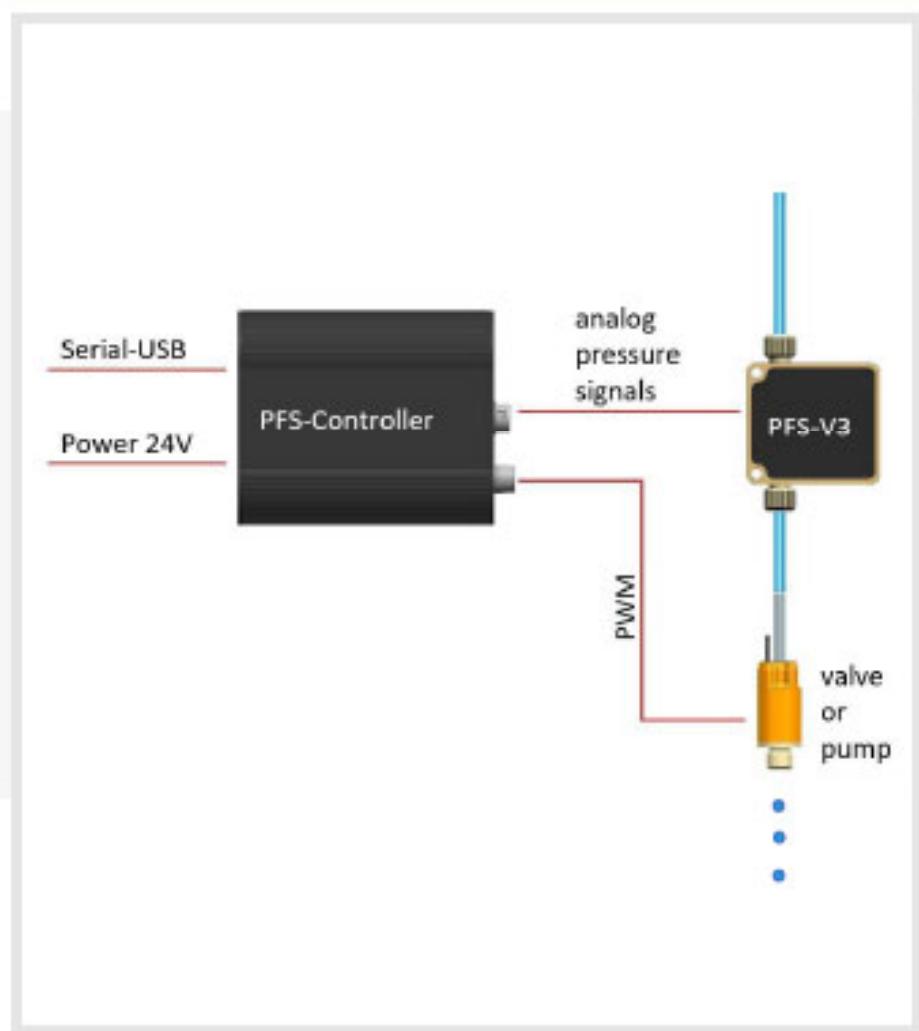


$$\left| \begin{array}{l} V = f_1(\Delta P_{1-2}, \eta) \\ V = f_2(\Delta P_{2-3}, \eta) \end{array} \right. \Rightarrow V = f(\Delta P_{1-2}, \Delta P_{2-3})$$

viskositätsunabhängig



Measurement Setup today



User interface:





Time-Pressure dispensing

PULSED FLOW SENSOR + MICRO VALVE

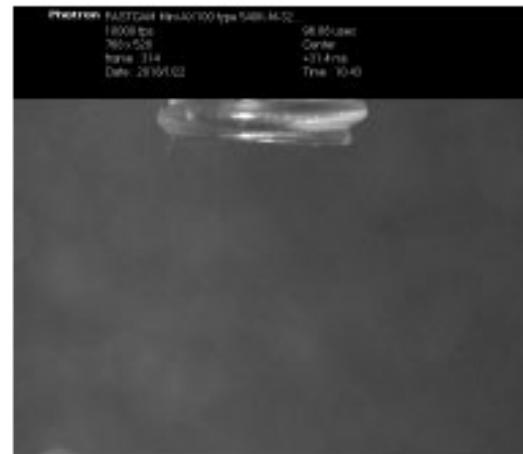
- Wetted materials: PEEK, FPM
- Response time < 1 ms

| Version Nr. | | PFS-V3-B1 | PFS-V3-B2 | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| Parameters | Symbol | | | Unit |
| Calibrated flow rate | V' | 3-30 | 10-100 | ml/min |
| Operating pressure | p _w | 0-4 | 0-4 | bar (absolute) |
| Smallest orifice diameter | D _{min} | 250 | 500 | μm |

Time- Pressure Dispensing

Droplet Event:

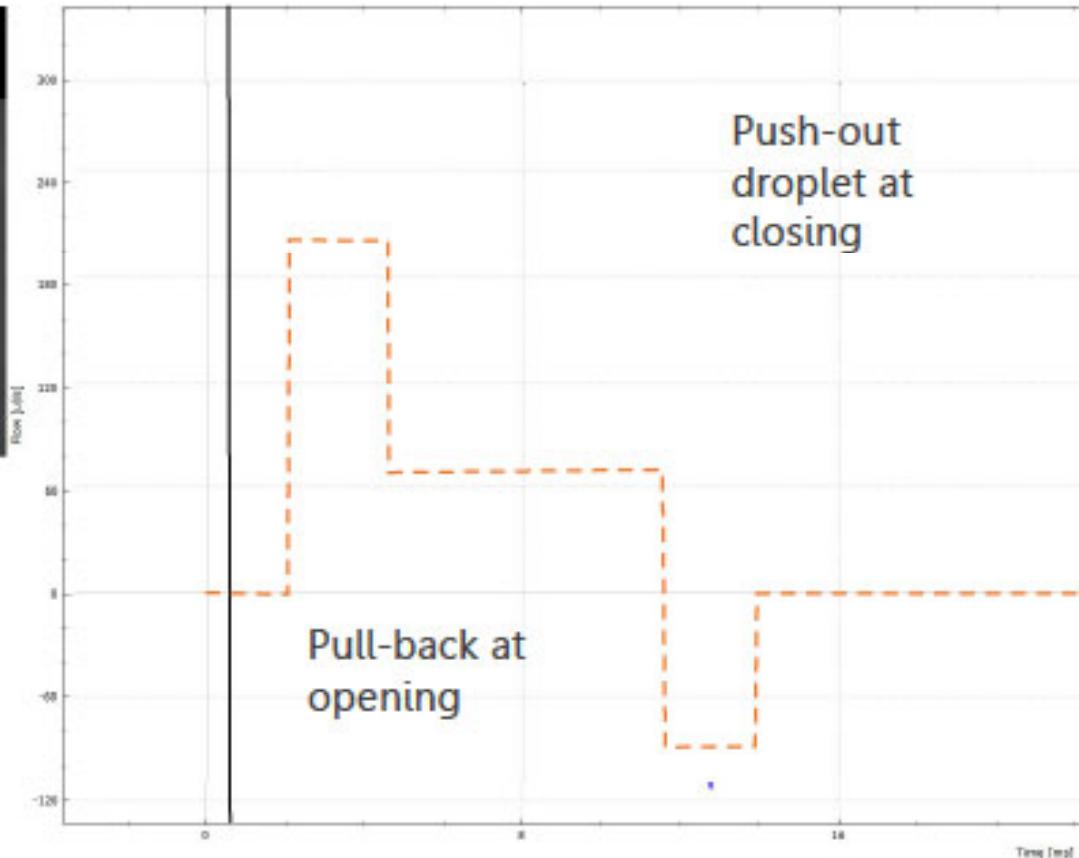
What does a microliter droplet look like?



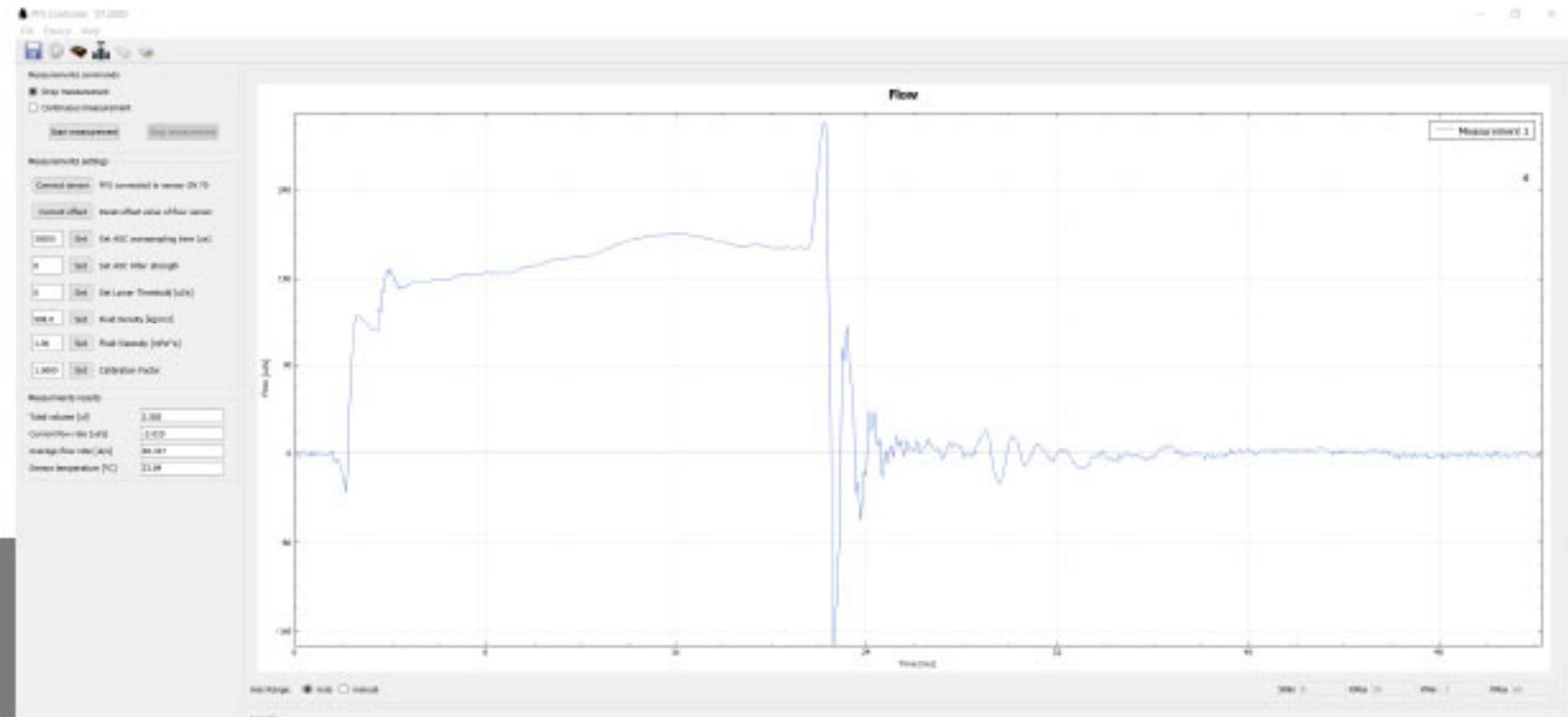
Parameters:

T_open = 10 ms

Volume = 1.7 μ l



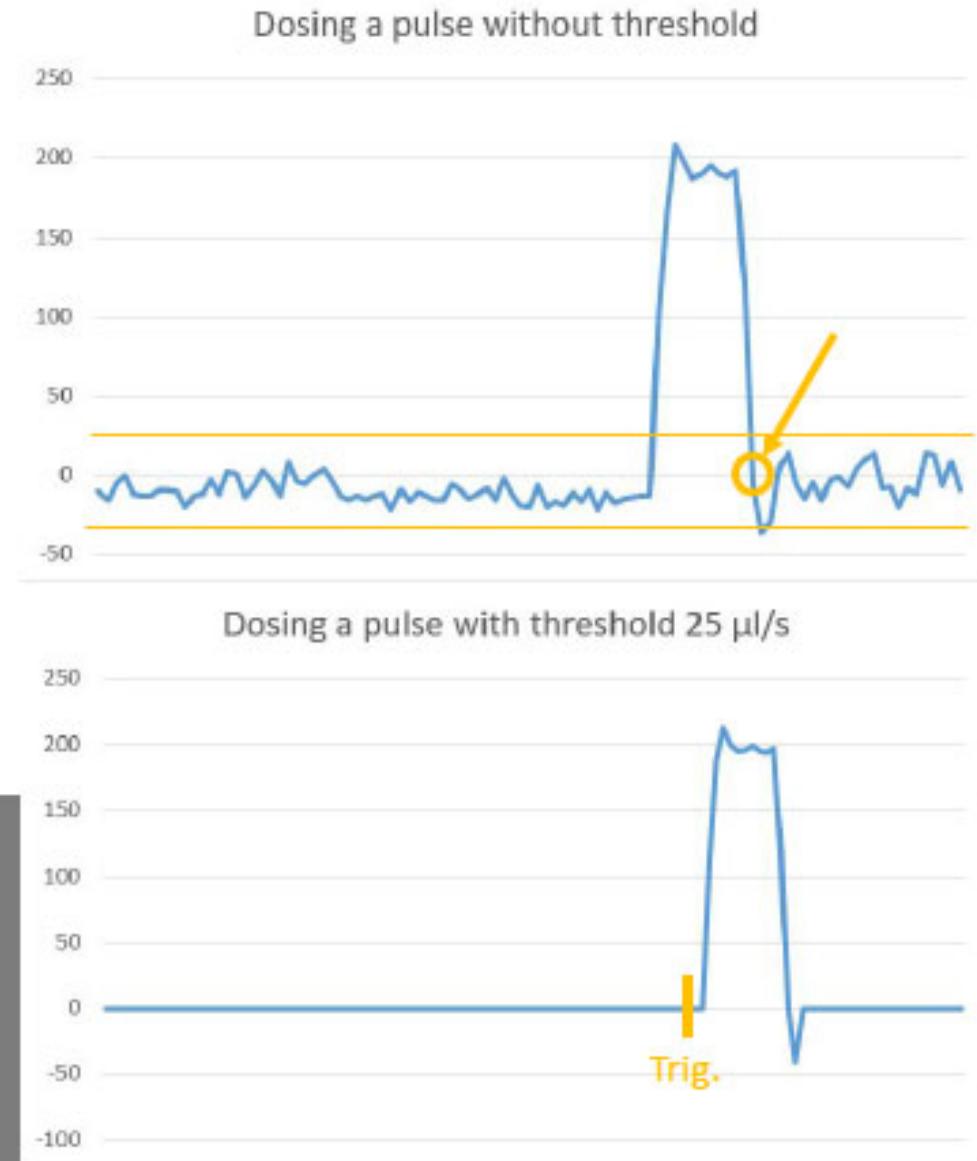
From «big» to small droplets



T_open: 16ms
Volume: 0.005 μ

Filters and thresholds

- Minimal flow threshold
- Floating average filter
- Droplet end detection
- Trigger function for synchronization and high resolution

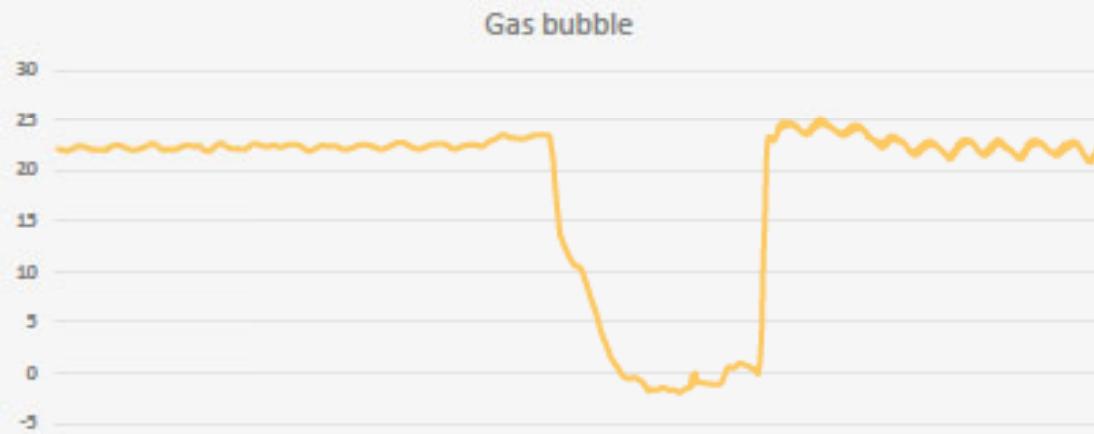


Measuring gas bubbles

Pulsed flow sensor V3-B1



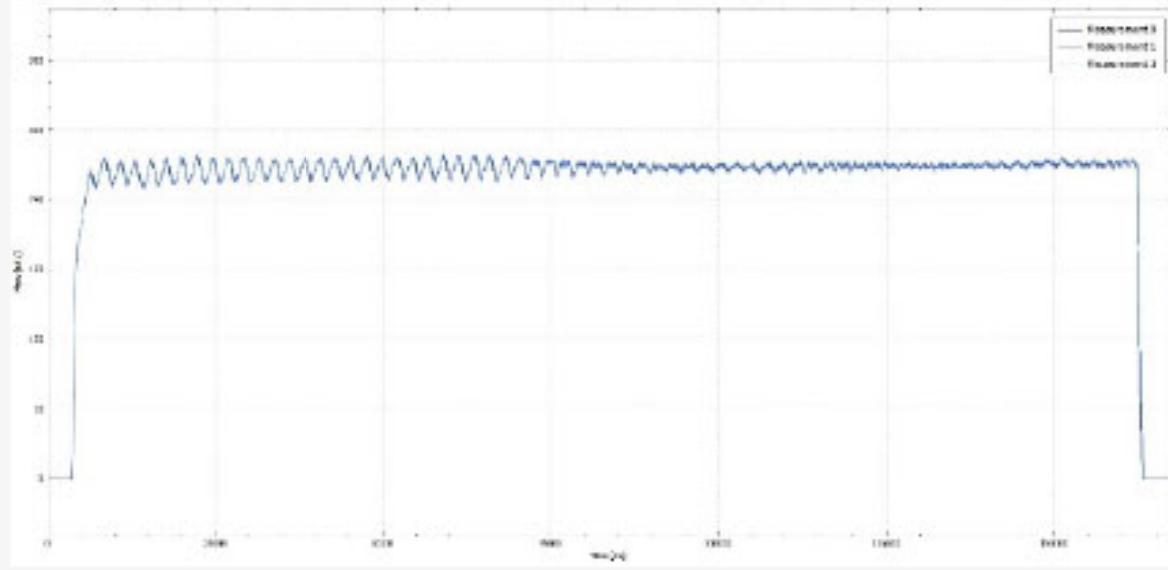
"A bubble is like an inverse dosing pulse"



Measuring gas bubbles

Setup 1: only water

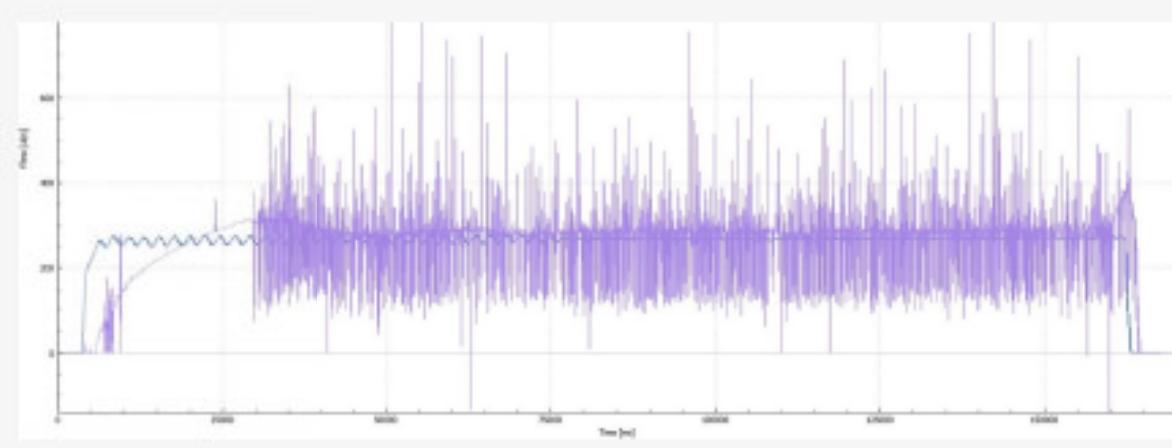
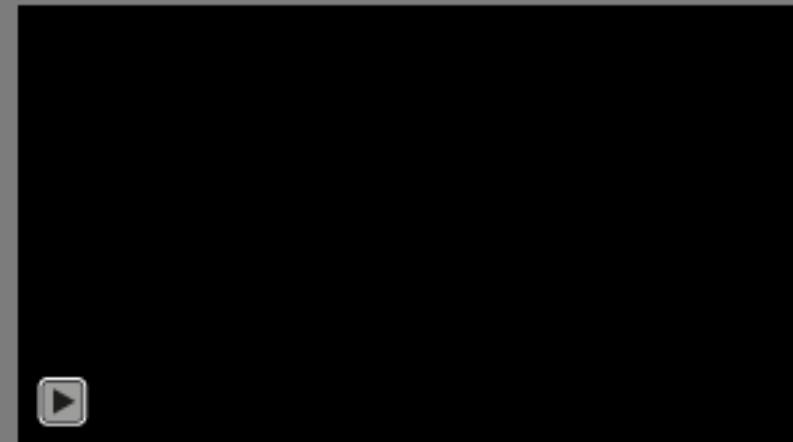
| | only water |
|-------|------------|
| Run 1 | 40237 µl |
| Run 2 | 40302 µl |



Measuring gas bubbles

Setup 2: 40 ml of water & 40 ml of air

| | only water | water and air | difference |
|-------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Run 1 | 40237 µl | 40879 µl | + 1.6 % |
| Run 2 | 40302 µl | 40699 µl | + 1.0 % |



Sensor for outgassing media



OEM-C flow sensor

Specific sensor for outgassing media

- Continuous sampling rate of 100Hz
- Readout interval 0.01 – 100 s (average)
- Serial readout (RS232)

| Version | | OEM-C B0 | OEM-C-B1 | OEM-C-B2 | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|
| Parameters | Symbol | | | | Unit |
| Calibrated flow rate | V' | 1 - 15 | 3 - 30 | 10 – 100 | ml/min |
| Restrictor orifice diameter | D _{min} | 200 | 300 | 500 | µm |

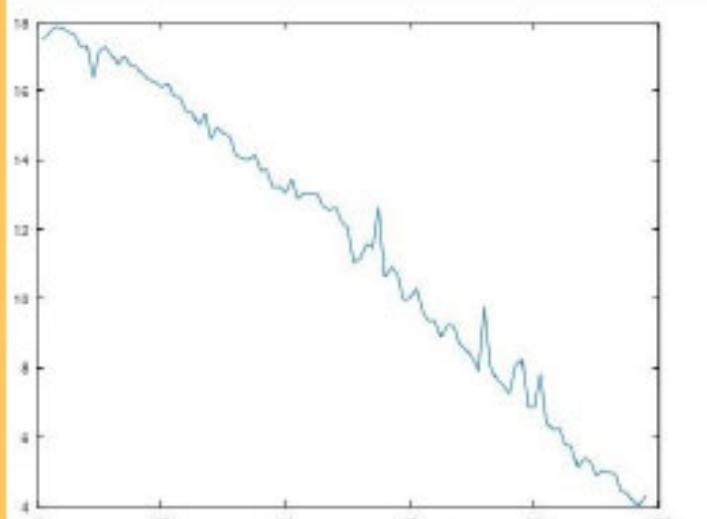
Controlling a micro dosing pump

Pulsed Flow Sensor

In this project a KNF **FMM-20 dosing pump** was used to dispense droplets with a size of 4 to 18 microliters. Its stroke was adjusted by a servo motor to variate the volume. For a control loop the Pulsed Flow Sensor (PFS-V3) was used as a reference.

www.knf-flodos.ch

Volume ul



Stroke angle



Controlling a micro dosing pump

Measurements:

For 35 different plunger strokes, the droplet volumes were recorded by the Pulsed Flow Sensor at a sampling rate of 20 kHz. The data shows:

- Small plunger strokes show an earlier raise in flow than big plunger strokes
- Big plunger strokes show a plateau and an acceleration before closing
- The closing event at 50 ms and the post-pulse oscillation is very reproducible.

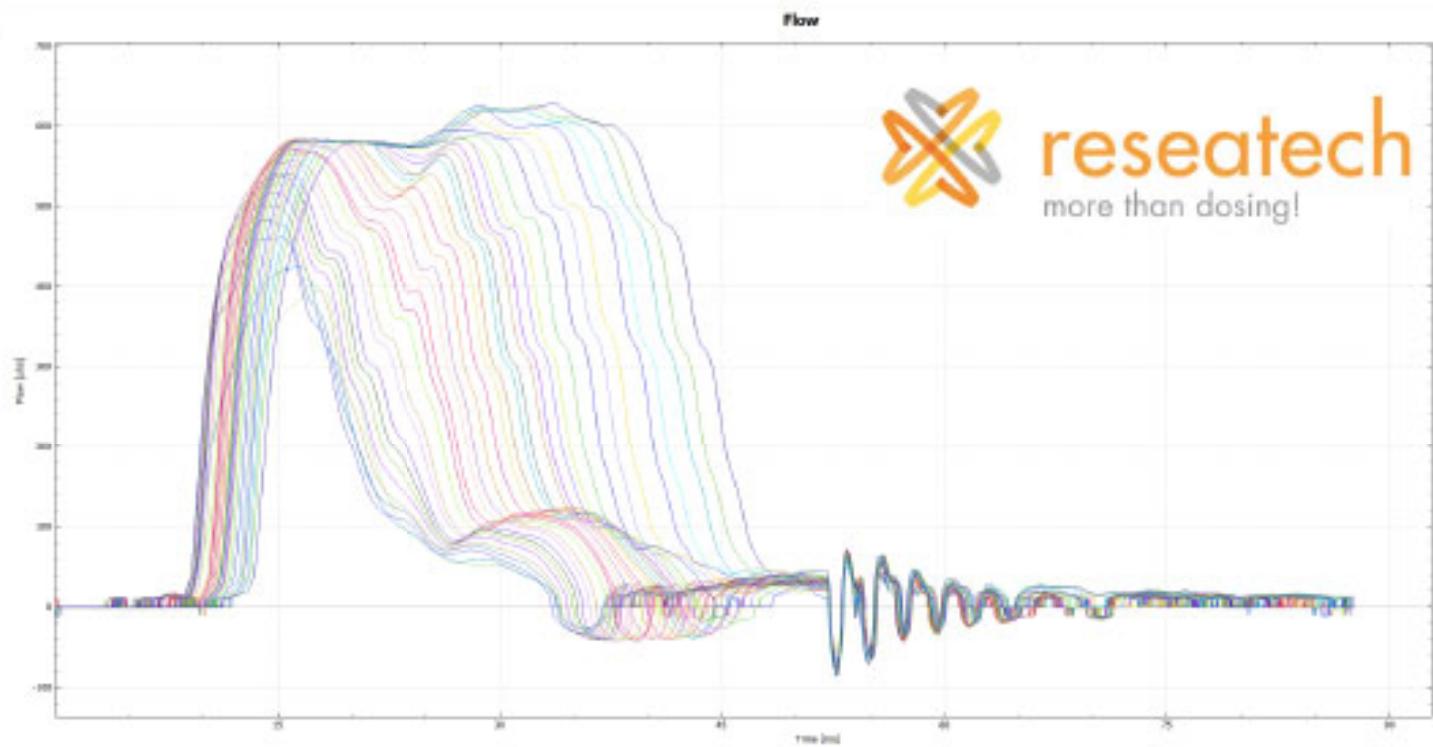


Figure 2: Volume flows produced by continuously increased plunger stroke.

Controlling a micro dosing pump

Implementing a control circuit

With a PID control loop the droplet volume was guided to follow a Target volume of 9, 12 and 7 microliters per shot. The flow sensor signal was used as the control variable. As a second reference, a balance measured the droplet volumes.

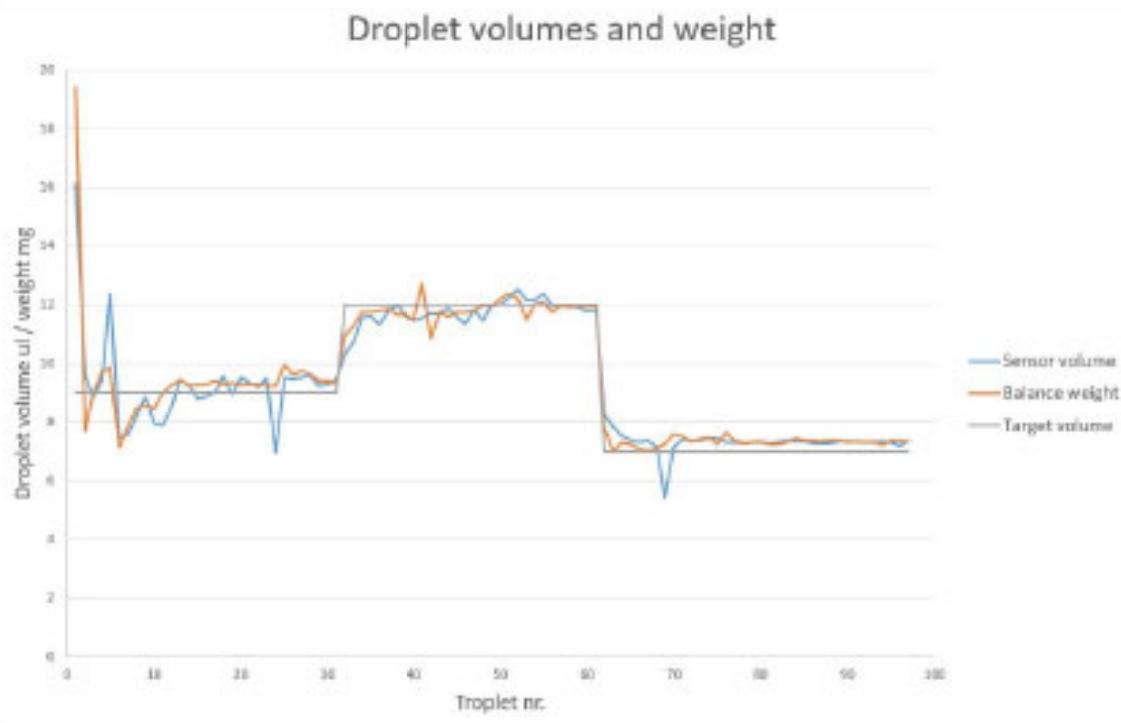
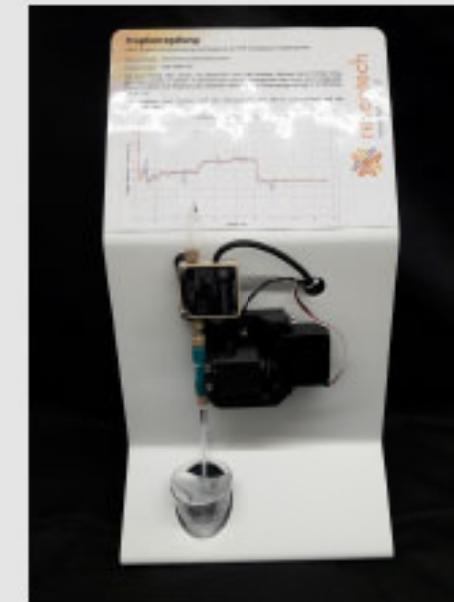


Figure 3: a control loop adjusts the plunger stroke to follow the targeted volumes.

Tabletop exhibition



Time-pressure
dispensing



Membrane pump
Control-loop



Droplet
measurements

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